mation gathered from these first two items, it is time to decide how to proceed.

Sometimes a seemingly simple project becomes more involved and it is necessary to seek help. As with contractors, if engineers and consultants are needed on a project, they must also be interviewed and provide you with information to help with the bidding process, as outlined above. Summarize their ideas and try to get some budgetary costs on their services and the project as well. It usually takes about 10 minutes to figure out who knows what they are talking about and who doesn’t. It’s important to work with decision makers who truly get a feel for the complexities of the project.

If on the other hand you are totally confident in handling this project without the professionals, great. This will speed things up and the fewer people involved the faster the project can move.

THIS STEP IS REALLY IMPORTANT SO LISTEN UP!—At least 30% of the work my company does each year is redoing, repairing, refinishing or replacing work previously done by others and left in a poor or incomplete state. The original bid documents, particularly the scope of work, was never properly outlined and/or understood. The contractor qualification section was not included or the follow up was never done. More often than not the contractor was not qualified for the specialty athletic field construction project.

Put together a scope of work for the bid package that is specific, simple, & covers all the bases. I like unit price bids with estimated quantities because we have everyone bidding the same thing. Some contractors are not good at plan take-offs or even measuring in the field. This is a shame. But to protect yourself, include a realistic, not optimistic, estimate of quantities. Of course, include a nice spread sheet style form with all the items to be bid shown in unit prices. Some items are better left lump sum if the quantities are difficult to quantify or prove. Always state however, that these are approximate quantities and estimates. It is the contractor’s responsibility to bring to your attention any bid item or quantity he feels is incorrect. You will not get complete and accurate bids if you do not have everyone bidding the same scope. The dramatically lower priced contractor probably intends on doing a whole lot less than you expect. If your bids come in closely priced, the bid package was probably very concise.

CONTRACTOR QUALIFICATION—Include a form to be filled out, showing the contractor’s experience, number of years in business, etc. Five years is a good minimum time in business.

CONTRACTOR REFERENCES—Most contractors should have these documents ready to include with the bid package. Include a form to be filled out anyway. Be sure to call all of those references. If you know that the contractor has worked on a job recently and it is not on his list, you want to be sure to call that one!

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At first glance, the best value is probably Pete's sod with 32 points but wait, is it? Pete's Sod priced the job at 15% higher than Joe's Contracting. We haven't worked with Joe before, but his references and experience levels are outstanding. Price is worth 55% of the bid points, so let's add that in and see what happens when you consider value bidding. Take the lowest bid of 26 and multiply it by 55%. You get 14.3. The other bidders get the remaining 45% each. Pete's sod may still have the highest score, but his price is over our budget of $10,900.00.

After reviewing references and past histories, the BEST VALUE for the project budget is Joe's Contracting with 43.5 points.

**BID EVALUATION FORM**—You may have to argue with the Purchasing and Legal Department on this one, but give it a go. The key elements for determining a good value are:

- Split the bid up by percentage or give values on a scale of 1 to 5 or similar with 5 being the best. Here are some examples: Completeness of bid: 0-5, Experience: 0-5, Good references: 0-5, Bid in on time: 0-1, Site visit: 0-1, etc. Then run a total for each contractor. This value may be worth 35% of the bid. Using the 0-5 scale, rate your prior experiences with the contractor: (i.e. unsatisfactory, unable to complete the project, poor, good, excellent).
- Price is worth 55% of the bid, but only for contractors with complete bids. All incomplete bids need to be thrown out or re-bid. Be sure to research the financial stability of the contractor. Ask for credit reports and bank references.
- **PAYMENT AND PERFORMANCE BONDS**—These are a safeguard and may be necessary. On smaller projects, using contractors with higher points, the bonds can be waived and this money can then be put to use on other projects.

Obviously this is an over simplification but for most projects, this system will work. It certainly beats the typical "go with the low bidder" system that has never worked well, and yet it is still widely used by many short thinking, hurried individuals who think only of price and not of value.

Dell Haverland is president of Sports Turf One, Inc., Boynton Beach, FL, www.sportsturfonline.com

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**SAMPLE BID EVALUATION FORM**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Project Name: Sample Project</th>
<th>Project Budget: 10,900.00</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Bidding Contractors:</td>
<td>Joe's Contracting</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Amount Bid by Each Contractor</td>
<td>$10,000.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Completeness of bid</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Experience level</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Good references</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Site visit (0 points if not done and 5 if done)</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bid on time?</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Is the business location local?</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Past jobs w/this contractor: Quality of work?</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Were past jobs w/this contr. in on time?</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Price: (lowest price is 3 point, highest is 1)</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Points</td>
<td>30</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Value Bidding (Price is worth 55% of bid points)</td>
<td>13.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TOTAL POINTS</td>
<td>43.5</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

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This is the third in a series of six articles in the new Ewing Professional Development Series. STMA and Ewing have partnered in this series to bring sports turf industry professional development and career issues to the forefront.

By Steve Farber

The obsession seized me with all the subtlety of a sumo wrestler hopped up on anabolics. I'd been playing guitar for 35 years, and I'd owned a couple of decent ones from time to time, but suddenly I needed—that 1959 Gibson hollow-body electric hanging on the rack at Vintage Brothers Guitars in Carlsbad, CA.

I don't know what it was. I'd seen nicer guitars, to be sure. There was nothing unusual about its sunburst finish, and with only one pickup in the middle position, the ES-330 wasn't considered the most desirable of collectable instruments. But other than a few minor nicks on the headstock, it was in perfect condition, and as I sat in the store's small demo room, playing it hour after hour, I fell deeper and deeper in love. The neck was fast, the tone, sweet, rich and mellow. Yeah, I was in love, man, but not all love and obsession winds up in marriage, so eventually I put it back on the rack, inquired just one more time about the price, and walked out into the salty, San Diego, Pacific Ocean air.

I've played better guitars, I kept telling myself, and I've seen better deals on vintage instruments. But as I walked towards my car, I couldn't shake it. Then the sumo got me, spun me around and shoved me back down the parking lot from where I'd come. My pace quickened as I approached the shop, and my wallet was out before I even got through the door. I paid the price and grabbed the case, and minutes later, grinning a grin that tested the limits of my cheek-muscles, I tucked that baby into the passenger seat and buckled it in like the prize it was.

I had to have that guitar. Had to.

And now, just a few days later, I know why.

I'm not really sure what to call it when things line themselves up without my slightest knowledge or influence. It's like someone is executing a profoundly interlaced conspiracy to make all the random pieces of my life fit together. What is it? Karma? Kismet? Synchronicity? I don't know, but it happens to me a lot, and more often than not it works out well. I just seem to meet the right teachers at the right time.

I've been blessed (maybe that's the word) with the opportunity to work with some of the world's preeminent thinkers in business leadership, like Tom Peters and Jim Kouzes to name a couple. And in recent years, under extremely odd and seemingly fortuitous circumstances, I've learned directly from some of the masters of Extreme Leadership, like William Maritime and Agnes Golden and Ted Garrison, names that'll be familiar to readers of my previous books.

I've done a pretty good job of conveying the lessons I've learned along the way, and I think that's why I've made a bit of a name for myself in certain circles. Some have even used the words "Steve Farber" and "leadership guru" in...
the same sentence, which, although gratifying to my ego, makes me squirm like I have a load of wet worms in my socks.

Right teachers. Right time. Odd circumstances.
I was thinking I should print that on my business card, because it was starting to happen all over again.

Farber points out the simple but profound truths of how an ethical leader becomes so; becoming, in effect, a leader who considers others greater than themselves.
The pink, plush lining on the inside bottom of the case was pulled slightly back at the seam and a small, yellowed piece of paper stuck out from under the fabric. I pinched the corner and pulled on it gently. It slid easily from under the velvet and revealed itself to be a handwritten note.

I felt a voyeuristic jolt similar to what an architect must feel when finding a relic that gives a glimpse into another's life in another time.

"Dear Jessica," the note began. "This guitar is my gift to you. It was made in 1959, 31 years before I taught you your first lesson. What a player you've become in just 5 short years, and now that you're old enough to vote and on your way to school and the distractions of adult life, you'll need this guitar to remind you of your wonderful musical gift. And may it help you to become a better player than I ever hoped to be. I have no doubt you will.

You have brought this old teacher of yours more joy than you could possibly know and I want you to know that I'm very, very proud of you.

"Your friend and teacher, GZ"

"You've been around, haven't you?" I said to the guitar in the stand.

I read the note one more time and tried to imagine the teacher, the student and the strong bond that had obviously existed between them. It was an unusual thing, that kind of connection. I'd been lucky enough to experience that student-teacher bond in my professional life, and I knew how rare and priceless a thing it could be, so, naturally, I found myself wondering where these people were today and what, if anything, had happened with Jessica's life as a guitarist—or if she even continued playing at all.

The way I figured it, (I had to use a calculator, I admit), this note was written somewhere around 1995, and if Jessica had just been reaching college age, that would put her in her early 30's today.

Had "GZ's" pride been well-placed? Had Jessica grown into the kind of adult he'd hoped she would? And why, if their relationship had been as special as the teacher's note implied, had Jessica eventually gone on to sell this wonderful and sentimental gift? And you'd think if she'd returned even a little of her teacher's affection, she'd at least have kept the note.

I know I would have.

Given my sudden and intense curiosity about all this, I found myself faced with two possible paths: I could either make up imaginary answers to these questions, or I could snoop around to see if I couldn't uncover the real story of Jessica and GZ.

And I bet you can guess which road I traveled by.

Please see "The Greater Than Yourself Challenge" on page 26
The "Greater Than Yourself Challenge"

Ethical, effective leadership starts with servant leaders. "Real leadership is not about calling yourself "leader;" rather, it is about taking up the cause to change some piece of the world for the better," says Steve Farber, a leadership speaker who counts Tom Peters among his mentors.

In his latest book, "Greater Than Yourself," Farber uses an entertaining part-truth, part-fable tale about a special 1959 Gibson guitar and "creators of masters" to point out this core truth about ethical, effective leadership: Use your life experience to start raising someone else up. He calls it a "Greater Than Yourself" philosophy. Farber points out the simple but profound truths of how an ethical leader becomes so; becoming, in effect, a leader who considers others greater than themselves:

- Expand yourself
- Give yourself
- Replicate yourself

There are resources more vital than money that "greater than yourself" leaders can give:
- Talent
- Knowledge
- Confidence
- Trust
- Time

In order to give yourself to others in a significant way to the progress and expansion of another person, "you have to expand yourself first," Farber writes. "Self-expansion is a perpetual enterprise. And because it is the foundation of whatever you do for others, expanding yourself is the furthest thing from selfishness. You expand yourself in order to give yourself to others." He compares self-development to a storehouse with no walls and no ceiling. "No matter how smart you get, no matter how many times you travel the world, no matter how many great people you think you know, you can always learn more, you can always experience more, and love more." You constantly ask yourself, "will doing X add to your inventory?"

The first element of "expand yourself" is to shift your perspective from isolated to connected, and from alone to interdependent. Most of all, there needs to be a shift from "me" to "us," Farber says.

"A practical idea for a leader who wants to maximize his or her contributions to others," Farber notes, "is to make several lists about themselves, such as ones about "lessons I have learned" and "things I do well."

The task of leadership can become so overwhelming that good intentions fade to obscurity, Farber notes. That is why he suggests building a legacy of service "one brick at a time." Farber says.

"We want our lives to be more than just about ourselves. To "philanthropize" your life means developing radar of sorts. It is about growing your sensitivity to the needs of others and cultivating your desire to promote their welfare, success, and capacity for achievement."

For more information on "Greater Than Yourself" and Steve Farber's writings and other books, visit his website http://www.stevefarber.com/
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American Civil Constructors, Inc.
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Athletic Construction, Inc.
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tony@athleticconstruction.com

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866-287-4763

Athletic Field Services, Inc.
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www.colonylandscape.com

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www.thedvhgroup.com

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www.fieldturf.com

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 pemke@hdc.com

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Q&A with Jim Dobmeier, president and founder of A-Turf

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