CHAMPION GQ RYEGRASS

Now, Champion GQ is made even better with the addition of Seed Research of Oregon's second-generation gray leafspot resistant varieties: SR 4550, SR 4350, SR 4220 and SR 4420. These innovative varieties are bred for improved resistance and proven performance against one of today's most destructive turfgrass diseases. Seed Research of Oregon/541-757-2663 For information, circle 060 or see http://www.oners.ims.ca/2914-060



VIXEN RYEGRASS

In the recently concluded 2003-2004 Bermudagrass fairway overseeding trials at Mississippi State, Vixen perennial ryegrass and Par 5 perennial ryegrass blend were top performers in turf quality and color ratings. Vixen was first in overall turf quality in the recently completed trials of new and experimental cultivars. From November through May, Vixen had the top score of 5.9 in overall turf quality in the trial. Par 5 Blend, which includes

Vixen and another top performer, Icon perennial ryegrass from Burlingham rated a 5.7 in turf quality for the same timeframe. With an LSD (least significant difference) of 0.2, Par 5 ranked in the top statistical group also. Burlingham Seeds/800-236-0296 For information, circle 061 or see http://www.oners.ims.ca/2914-061





NEXUS RYEGRASS

Nexus is one of the darkest perennial ryegrasses available. After 4 years of testing at more than 30 sites, Nexus' color rating was statistically darker than more than 110 other varieties. Nexus is quick to establish, and is readily available this fall. Smith Seed Services/800-826-6327 For information, circle 062 or see http://www.oners.ims.ca/2914-062



Irrigation System Choices for Athletic Fields

BY LUKE FRANK

or irrigators, discussions on efficient water management oftentimes start with sprinkler equipment and gradually work their way out the actual beneficiaries, turf and plant material. Perhaps an equally valuable approach is to start from the periphery and work our way in.

After all, what is it that we design irrigation for? Turf. Each and every turf cultivar has a unique and distinctive water requirement based on plant physiology, soil conditions, climate, height of cut, exposure, traffic, and so forth.

Well-designed and operated irrigation systems will take into consideration all of these variables and create the control to distribute water to each area or zone individually. Adjustable, part-circle heads, either rotor or spray, help isolate and control irrigation applications for turf types, baselines, end zones, pedestrian and player areas, etc. Head-to-head sprinkler spacing with uniform precipitation rates are a must. Let the turf demands configure your irrigation equipment requirements.

By targeting these zones based on their individual watering requirements, we not only conserve water, but prevent pests, turf damage, soil degradation, system wear and tear, and more. So, let it be said that not all irrigation system choices are founded on equipment and capital—there are other equally important choices.

Mix in a little soil

So, we've lightly touched on the plant material, now let's proceed to soil conditions, which can vary depending on the composition,

age, use and cultural practices of your facility. Generally, athletic fields present an opportunity to improve overall management efficiency through a relatively level, uniform soil profile that more evenly distributes water and nutrients to the turf.

Consistent verticutting, aerifying, topdressing, seeding, and if necessary leaching programs can create and maintain that soil uniformity throughout the profile. Irrigation designed around soil percolation and water holding characteristics (and incorporating the standard of matched precipitation rates) will cultivate a healthier, more durable and resilient playing surface.

Treat acute and chronic issues of sun and wind exposure, run-off and drainage, soil and water pH, and high traffic areas individually. Ideally, these conditions will be incorporated into the irrigation system design and scheduling regimens. Areas with more sun or wind exposure should be zoned separately, as should areas that receive more runoff from structures, challenged drainage and/or punishing traffic.

For many, the first instinct in treating stressed turf is to bump the irrigation schedule. And frequently that will do the trick. But chronic problems are serious and should be dealt with swiftly and holistically. Don't hesitate to rehabilitate poor soil or water quality.

You have options. Tying in an injector system into the irrigation system might be a sound investment. Ensure that you purchase a reputable product with a longestablished track record, a legitimate warranty, and good customer service.

Note that equipment alone won't take your facility to the next level. That requires a commitment to learning how to gather and use information, with your target always being the plant material. You have to really dive in.



Collecting info

Start with a lab(s) that can analyze soil type and pH, water pH and composition, and plant tissue for nutrient deficiencies. You may learn that you are applying the appropriate blend of nutrients, but they're bound in the soil so there's limited uptake by the plant.

Once your strengths and weaknesses are identified and logged on a spreadsheet, blend yourself a custom solution. Determine your goals: aggressive root growth; prolific shoot growth; quick regeneration and so forth.

With the agronomy resolved and recorded, learn the equipment: pump, tanks, filtration, backflow prevention. Also learn and understand the desired nutrient concentration in your irrigation water, the frequency of application, liability issues (e.g., kids playing in the sprinklers or fertigating near a storage pond or ornamental fountain).

Re-familiarize yourself with your irrigation system. Measure the distance between sprinklers, the pressure at each head, and rotation times. Replace worn or damaged nozzles and ensure each sprinkler head is of the same make and model installed flush and perpendicular to grade.

Finally, if so motivated, run a catch can test to determine sprinkler uniformity and actual precipitation rates, and make all appropriate, practical adjustments. I generally recommend during this process that you replace all rigid or flexible risers with swing joints, to protect against breaks and leaks.

Irrigation controller selection is another important piece of the puzzle. To take

full advantage of the information you've gathered up to this point, consider irrigating from a central computer. You don't have to buy a Cadillac, but you do need a few extra capabilities to tie everything together.

Central programs enable you to collect and archive the essential data, perform the necessary calculations, and program the irrigation schedule with accuracy and precision. Other helpful features include system alerts (like flow sensors), expandability (adding zones, etc.), remote control capabilities, and any real-time weather or moisture monitoring devices.

Because of the grade, soil, and turf uniformity of athletic fields, there may be an additional opportunity to employ tensiometers (soil moisture sensing devices) in your irrigation practices.

Installed in the appropriate areas and at the proper depth, these increasingly improved products hardwire to a zone valve and activate and de-active irrigation sets according to the desired soil moisture level in that zone. Many turf managers initially program a 50-percent soil moisture depletion level and adjust from there, according to individual turf needs.

Tensiometers, gypsum blocks, and other soil moisture measuring devices have been used in agriculture for decades. The products are more affordable and reliable that ever. Some are more expensive, last longer and offer more accuracy than others. Do some research and talk to colleagues before implementing such a program.

Recipe for success

These are but a few tips. Nobody knows your facility better than you do. By improving the science with which you manage your turfgrass, and implementing the proper equipment to deliver that science to the playing surface, you can take your facility to the next level.

All irrigation equipment, old and new, needs regular inspection and maintenance schedules, and swift repairs. Maintain an inventory of equipment: matching sprinkler heads, nozzles, pipe, swing joints, wire, dry splices, primer and wet/dry cement, valve diaphragms, etc.

Finally, map out your turf management upgrade plan with specific goals and timelines and involve your crew(s). Track your information. Track your progress and data diligently and enjoy the fruits of your labor. ST

Luke Frank is a veteran irrigation writer and editor. He can be reached at lukefrank@earthlink.net.

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Significant Drought Tolerance. Celebration has an extremely dense root system that makes it an efficient water user. Celebration is highly resistant to drought damage.

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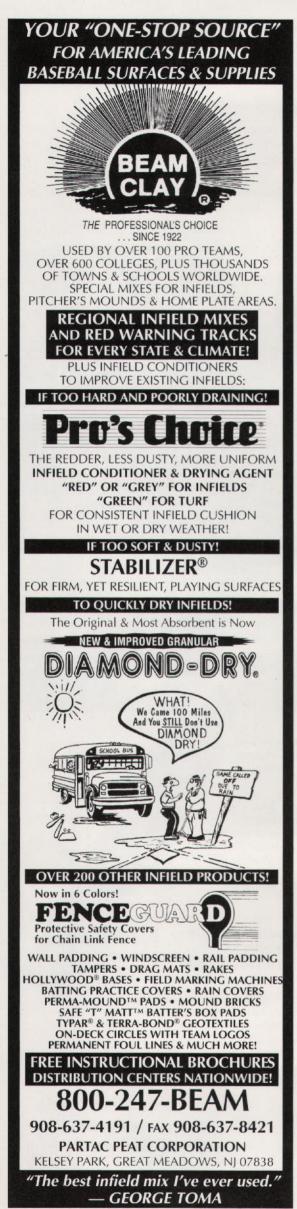
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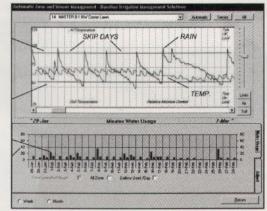
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Circle 150 on card or www.oners.ims.ca/2914-150



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irrigation/drainage



THE BASELINE SYSTEM

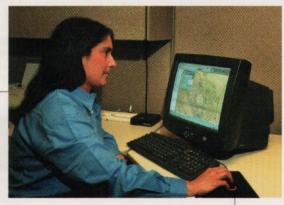
Automatically adjusting for weather and climate changes, Baseline controllers get moisture feedback directly from the soil and water just enough to keep soil moisture within the "health zone" of the plant in varying micro climates. Baseline offers professionals flexibility with controllers that can accommodate light to medium commercial sites (with 10-200 valves), and large commercial sites (between 100-2000 valves). Ewing Irrigation/602-437-9530

For information, circle 098 or see http://www.oners.ims.ca/2914-098

SWIVEL JOINT

Elbow Turf Swivel Joint from LASCO adds a fourth elbow, allowing convenient installment in a variety of positions, as in saddle installation. Designed for open discharge systems, these swivel joints can be used for bottom or side inlet sprinklers. However, they are not to be used for valvein-head applications or quick coupler valves.

LASCO Fittings, Inc/731-772-3180 For information, circle 099 or see http://www.oners.ims.ca/2914-099



SITECONTROL

SiteControl is an easy to use, interactive central control system. It allows you to control your irrigation sys-

tem with more precision than ever before using satellites via a 2wire path or wireless communication (LINK) and/or decoders via a 2-wire path. This multi-management central control system for single site applications uses a Windows environment with advanced graphics and 32-bit architecture.

RainBird/800-724-6247 For information, circle 100 or see http://www.oners.ims.ca/2914~100







STMA AWARDS PROGRAM

The Sports Turf Managers Association (STMA) recognizes that you make personal and professional contributions to our industry and the organization you serve. For criteria and application information, contact STMA Headquarters at (800) 323-3875 or visit our website: www.sportsturfmanager.com.

This year, the following awards will be bestowed at the STMA Annual Awards Banquet, Friday, January 21, 2005, in Phoenix, Arizona.

- · STMA Baseball Field of the Year Award
- STMA Softball Field of the Year Award
- STMA Football Field of the Year Award
- STMA Soccer Field of the Year Award
- STMA Sports Field Complex of the Year Award
- STMA Founders Awards: The Dick Ericson Award,
 - The George Toma Golden Rake Award, The Dr. William H.

Daniel Award, and the Harry C. Gill Memorial Award

Sponsorship of the Awards Program brings the following benefits to the designated individual of each facility achieving the Field of the Year or Complex of the Year Award:

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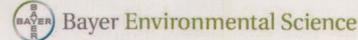
Registration for the STMA Annual Conference

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Each Award Winning Field is featured in an issue of SPORTSTURF Magazine

All Award recipients will be selected by an Awards Committee made up of four highly-regarded STMA professionals.

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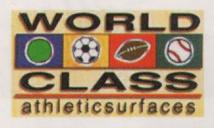












FERTILIZER INJECTORS

Dosatron technology is now available for commercial fertigation. Dosatron fertilizer injectors have been used at commercial greenhouses and nurseries for 18 years in the U.S. This water-driven system is installed directly into new or existing irrigation lines. Water flowing through the system activates the volumetric piston, lifting an internal plunger and drawing the exact preset amount of liquid fertilizer to inject into the water stream. The solution is blended in the unit's internal mixing chamber just before flowing out of the unit. Variations in water flow or pressure do not affect the chemical injection accuracy. **Dosatron International**, Inc/800-523-8499 For information, circle 104 or

Jump Into The Sea

see http://www.oners.ims.ca/2914-104

Most Salt Tolerant Turfgrass • Darker Green Color Than Bermudagrass
Tolerates Gray Water, Effluent and Many Medium-to-Poor Quality Water Sources
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Root Growth & Functionality Still Maintained in 40-55°F Soil Temperature Range
Excellent Low Light Intensity Tolerance

Providing Excellent Footing & Soft Landings for Professionals, Amateurs and Beginners





DOSATRON

WETTING AGENT TECHNOLOGY

Verdicon, Inc. has the latest upgrades to it proprietary wetting agent product line. The two products, Respond 3 and MiZer, are specifically designed to battle localized dry spot, compaction and other management issues such as water optimization.

Respond 3 now has re-wetters that provide effects that last up to 25 percent longer than the previous formulation. MiZer Water Conserver is a brand new product specifically designed for use in irrigation systems covering large turf areas.

Verdicon/970-347-1325 For information, circle 106 or see http://www.oners.ims.ca/2914-106

LEIT CONTROLLERS

Powered by internal, ultrahigh efficiency photovoltaic module and microelectronic energy management system fueled by ambient light, the LEIT controller can automate your irrigation system in any region under any weather condition, day or night using only ambient light as the source of energy. LEIT 4000 available in 4, 6, and 8-station models. LEIT X and XR in 10 to 28 stations.

DIG Corp/760-727-0914 For information, circle 105 or

see http://www.oners.ims.ca/2914-105



Nelson introduces the EZ Pro Jr. Series (8300 Series) of irrigation controllers for light commercial applications. The 8300 series has been designed with an emphasis on easy and flexible programming; additional features like "Event Days" per program or "Percent Water Budget" per month provide the capability to improve watering efficiency while promoting water conservation.

LR Nelson/888-NELSON8 For information, circle 102 or see http://www.oners.ims.ca/2914-102



HOSE ON-THE-GO

Reelcraft's new hose reel trailer easily attaches to most off-road work vehicles or carts with clevis pin hitch. Large 40 x 40-in. steel bed is pre-drilled for 12- and 18-in. Series 30000 hose reels. The trailer bed offers space for tool trays, larger reels, or other accessories. Reelcraft/800-444-3134 For information, circle 101 or see http://www.oners.ims.ca/2914-101

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turf maintenance equipment

BY JIM ROCHE

It's time for the parade

n researching this article, I went to the Bureau of Labor Statistics to find out how many turf technicians are employed in the sports turf industry. Guess what? The Bureau of Labor Statistics doesn't even know you exist! There was a category for "golf" but it mainly dealt with architecture and athletes. There was no listing for turf maintenance specialists or anything to do with turf other than the category of "small engine mechanic," which was linked with motorcycles and marine mechanics. Yikes!

If no one is looking at the existence of turf technicians as a profession unto itself, how is any manager going to figure out what his needs are, what he should pay someone to do this job, and what this technician's qualifications should be? Turf equipment uses both gasoline and diesel engines, and the government lists diesel equipment separately with heavy equipment like backhoes, etc. The question is, then, how can we address the turf technician's issues when the United States government doesn't even recognize them as a distinct group?

Let's take golf courses as an example. According to the National Golf Foundation's most recent figures, there are 15,899 golf courses in the United States. On average, each employs 2.5 technicians. This tells us that there are more than 39,000 technicians keeping the turf equipment running properly. Now let's add in college athletic fields, professional sports fields in football, baseball, soccer, polo, and other sports. Let's add in community and park district fields. The number could well surpass 75,000 technicians working in the turf industry. That's not including the technicians that work at dealerships that repair equipment.

Now that we have some idea of the number of technicians, we can look at several areas to get a better understanding of this most elusive worker. Talk to any of the 15,000+ golf course superintendents and ask them if they have a problem finding qualified people. The answer is yes, they do have a problem. There are only a handful of schools that train turf technicians. And those schools are having trouble filling their programs.

Here is a career opportunity for thousands of young people. The training exists, the jobs exist, but the students aren't enrolling. Why? Because they don't even know this profession exists. And neither does Uncle Sam. It's time to step out of the club-

house and into the classroom.

The Equipment & Engine Training Council (EETC) has been aware of this shortage on the dealership level of power equipment repair. The EETC wrote a book to assist dealers find qualified service technicians that the turf industry may want to read because it contains practical solutions to help employers find and keep good employees. Go to www.eetc.org for more information. There is also a list of EETC accredited schools that teach power equipment repair.

For the working technician, training can be next to nothing. All power equipment dealerships are invited to product training and update seminars annually. Because the turf technician is not working at a dealership, he is not invited to these updates. Here is where the turf technician associations come in; there are six of them throughout the US. You can find out more by visiting www.turftech.com, but, in essence, most of them offer training classes specifically geared to the turf technician. I recently attended a Turf Equipment Technicians Association meeting that covered reel grinding. Foley United presented the session and it was excellent. If a technician does not belong to a local technician association, he should join one immediately. If there is none in his area, he should start one. Any of the existing associations would be willing to help.

If we are going to overcome the shortage of turf technicians and power equipment technicians, it is time for the parade. We as an industry—technicians, executives, managers—have to get out there and beat the drum and toot our own horn. When the EETC first became organized in 1997, we felt that the major reason young people were not interested in our industry was because of parents steering them in different directions and school counselors steering them toward more "lofty" careers. I now think that it is because young people don't know we even exist. So it's time to get out of the back room, get out of the back shop, and let the world know that we're out here. **ST**

Jim Roche is executive director of the EETC, a non-profit association addressing the critical shortage of service technicians in the power equipment industry. He can be reached at 262-367-6700 or rjr10@wi.rr.com.



WORKMAN e2050

The Toro Workman e2050 utility vehicle offers exceptional performance and versatility for any situation. This electric vehicle has a powerful 500-amp drivetrain for hill climbing under all load conditions. In addition, the drivetrain results in longer runtime between each charge. Safety features include a plug detector that stops the unit from operating when plugged in for recharging, and a run away protection indicator applies the brake and sounds-off if the unit ever rolls down a hill without the operator depressing the accelerator. The Toro Company/800-803-8676 For information, circle 084 or see http://www.oners.ims.ca/2914-084

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BY FIRST PRODUCTS INC

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UTILITY TRUCK

Land Pride's Treker is a two-seat vehicle with a dump box, available in a Narrow Track model, the NT series, and a Standard Track model, the ST series. Both fea-



ture 4-wheel independent suspension and are available in 2WD and 4WD. The NT series is narrow enough to fit in the back of most mid to full-size pick-ups. Land Pride, Div. of Great Plains, Mfg., Inc 785-823-3276

For information, circle 088 or see http://www.oners.ims.ca/2914-088

BOBCAT 2100 AND 21005

The Bobcat 2100 and four-seat 2100S utility vehicles provide comfortable accommodations for the driver and passengers. A 13-hp gasoline engine provides up to 19 mph. Accessories include a heated cab, electric lift for the cargo bed, and a 1500-lb. rated remote-operated winch. Bobcat Co./701-241-8700 For information, circle 087 or see http://www.oners.ims.ca/2914-087



GATOR UTILITY VEHICLES

John Deere extends its utility vehicle line with the introduction of the Gator High-Performance Series (HP). The HP Series includes five new models, the Gator HPX, HPX 4x4, HPX Diesel, HPX 4x4 Diesel and the Trail Gator HPX 4x4, all designed to flank the existing Gator lineup. John Deere/800-537-8233 For information, circle 086 or

see http://www.oners.ims.ca/2914-086

FIELD MAINTENANCE VEHICLE

Broyhill introduces the new Highlander SPORT turf maintenance vehicle, designed to provide multi-functional tasks for turf and athletic field maintenance. Highlander Sport's hydrostatic drive, 16-hp air-cooled engine, and zero-turning radius provide ultimate maneuverability and speeds up to 12 mph. Standard features include a low-profile fiberglass body, ergonomic seat with engine switch, and exclusive wraparound rear-hinged cargo box for operator accessibility while seated. Mid- and rear-hydraulic lifts accommodate a variety of attachments. Broyhill/800-228-1003, x34

For information, circle 085 or

see http://www.oners.ims.ca/2914-085