On a golf course a bad score should be the only thing that stinks.

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MAIN EVENTS

8 PRESERVING LAKE AND POND WATER QUALITY
Managing water quality in lakes and ponds can be just as vital as managing the turf that surrounds them. Aquatic aerators, dye, copper sulfate, and even weed-eating fish can be powerful tools for keeping water features pristine.

16 STMA FOOTBALL FIELD OF THE YEAR: PORTER GUIDES BOBCAT FIELD TO EXCELLENCE
Hosting an endless series of diverse athletic events, Bobcat Stadium at Southwest Texas State University would seem a good candidate for rough field conditions. Instead, under the leadership of grounds and horticulture manager Randy Porter, it’s the STMA’s first Football Field of the Year.

21 SPRING RENOVATION: WARM SEASON TURFGRASSES
Using certain warm season turfgrass renovation techniques in spring, the author suggests, can help your athletic field withstand heavy summer use.

26 HIGH SCHOOL DIAMOND OF THE YEAR: PROSPECTOR FIELD STRIKES GOLD
Shadowed by the Superstition Mountains outside of Phoenix, AZ, Apache Junction High School’s Prospector Field is the High School Diamond of the Year.

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ON THE COVER: San Antonio Riders of the World Football League play at Southwest Texas State University’s Bobcat Stadium, STMA Football Field of the Year. Photo courtesy Randy Porter.
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**Wake-up Call**

To National Football League franchises and professional sports venues around the country, this could be your wake-up call: On March 13, 1992, Kenneth Silver, attorney for former Detroit Lions guard Mike Utley, sent a letter to the Pontiac (MI) Silverdome's Stadium Building Authority. The letter charged that the "dangerous and defective condition which substantially caused Mr. Utley's injury is located on the football field of the Silverdome."

Utley, you'll recall, was paralyzed from the chest down as the result of an injury sustained during a November 17 game against the Los Angeles Rams. As of this writing, no suit has been filed by Silver on Utley's behalf and Silver will not comment on the case.

The Silverdome, as you may also recall, has an artificial surface, but this isn't an indictment of artificial surfaces. This isn't about "winning" in court or out—there is no real victory for Utley. No amount of money can replace what he lost. This isn't about liability or legal ramifications.

It's about priorities, and why sports turf management isn't higher up on the list. Why is it that an NFL franchise will shell out millions for a top athlete, but sports venues, whether owned by the franchise or not, frequently balk at paying a decent salary to one of the key people in protecting the player investment, the sports turf manager? Why is it that a professional sports stadium will spend close to $1 million on a new field, and then drag its feet buying equipment to preserve it?

The answer is that the sports turf industry falls near the bottom of the priority list at levels of athletics. Utley's spinal injury was a rarity for the NFL. Tragically, such injuries are not so unusual at the high school level. How many of those are caused by poor field conditions? If one is the answer, isn't that enough?

At all levels, the most common excuse for dangerous playing conditions is inadequate funding. However, given the current liability trends, how can anyone afford not to have a safe field?

I don't know if the artificial field at the Silverdome was unsafe—nobody does at this point. I do know that it's time to get sports turf management higher up on the priority list at all levels. It's time to "make some noise."

Matthew Trulio

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**Note:** In the April issue of sportsTURF a photo of an Aer Way aerator from Holland Equipment was incorrectly captioned as "PTO-driven." The unit is ground-driven.
City trees add the soft touch of nature to our busy lives. They cool our cities, fight pollution, conserve energy, give wildlife a home, and make our neighborhoods more liveable.

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Preserving Lake & Pond Water Quality
By Holly Gibson and Matthew Trulio

Interspersed among the rolling fairways and sculpted greens at Latrobe Country Club in Pennsylvania are lakes and ponds. They add both form and function to the course; form, in that they are aesthetically pleasing, and function in that they provide irrigation water and a challenge for golfers. They also add a maintenance challenge for superintendent Jerry Palmer.

An Otterbine vertical aerator, (left) oxygenates a pond at LeHigh Country Club in Allentown, PA. Photo courtesy: Otterbine/Barebo, Inc. Diffused air injection systems (below) send a stream of air bubbling to the surface from tubing or pipes placed at the bottom of the water feature. Photo courtesy: EP Aeration.