e asked a few Major League Baseball groundskeepers to give those readers who mow baseball fields some advice. Here's what they said:

**Evan M. Johnson, Baltimore Orioles**
- Give yourself several days (I like 3 days) to put in a new pattern, or change an existing one.
- Be creative, but always keep it simple.
  Make sure you have two directions in which you can mow. For example, if you want to have a 2nd base to centerfield pattern, put in a foul line to foul line pattern as well so that you can alternate every few days.
- Check your blades (reels or rotary) often, to make sure they are sharp and do not have anything caught in them.

**Dan Bergstrom, Houston Astros**
- I plan my patterns on graph paper, then transfer the design to the field by laying out a grid on the field.
- I feel that when the pattern has been mowed/rolled seven times it is ready for the public to see.

**Luke Yoder, San Diego Padres**
- Plan ahead BEFORE you start mowing/rolling the pattern so that you do not travel the same grass excessively on the return trips.
- Completely ERASE all previous mowing stripes to give your pattern the sharpest look possible.

- Always get off the beaten path when the team is out of town, i.e., mow only when needed, not every day when the team is out of town. Mow a different pattern, or mow the opposite way of the old pattern when the team is out of town, and if possible use a mower with offset tires/cutting units.
- Always check reel to bedknife before mowing; you should be able to cut a single piece of notebook paper all the way across. Fix it before mowing if you can't.
- Go with no contact reel to bedknife adjustment and avoid backlapping, you will get many more mow hours with sharp blades.
- Keep an extra set of cutting units dialed in and ready to go; this will allow you to rotate out when one set is being sharpened, for example
after topdressing.
- Check blade speed; slow blade speed down for taller turf, speed up for shorter, tighter turf.

A good mowing pattern only looks as good as the quality of cut you are getting!

David Mellor, Boston Red Sox
Safety and playability should be every grounds keeper’s first priority. After that is achieved, I think you have one opportunity to make a first impression. Whether it is a basic traditional checker board or a festive pattern like the Red Sox logo, attention to detail is very important. A pattern should never impact playability.

We rotate our patterns approximately every 10-14 days and monitor them throughout the time they are on the field. The pattern should be viewed from all angles of the field to be sure they not only show up nice but that they do not have a negative image from a different view than the main one. Measure twice to be sure before starting. My first book, Picture Perfect: Mowing Techniques for Lawns, Landscapes and Sports, has many step by step patterns and helpful nuggets of information.

Scott MacVicar, San Francisco Giants
We don’t mow patterns here. We mow all of the grass in the same direction each day, so that there are no stripes. On the infield, we mow each stripe twice with the 26-inch walk behind Toro. You should pick a starting point, mow the stripe, turn the mower 180 degrees, and go right back down the same stripe. Turn the mower and start the next stripe and repeat.

When we mow the outfield (with a Toro Sidewinder triplex) we mow a stripe then lift the blades up, turn the mower around, drive back to the starting point over the grass that hasn’t been mowed and continue that process.

Bill Deacon, New York Mets
As far as mowing goes we have been trying to keep things simple since I took over, therefore we do not really spend time designing or planning patterns, some of my tips would be:

- Check your mower blades daily to make sure they are cutting properly.
- Run a string the first time you mow a pattern to make sure the lines are straight.
- Alternate patterns after each home stand or at least every 10 days, to avoid ballsnake.
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New fertilizer
Agrium Advanced Technologies has launched its first new product, XCU fertilizer, which delivers a high concentration of nitrogen, offering 93% CSRN (coated slow-release Nitrogen) – more pounds per ton than any sulfur coated urea on the market. The new product replaces TriKote and SCU products.

Agrium Advanced Technologies
For information, fill in 063 on reader service form or see http://www.oners.hotims.com/14677-063

New polymer-coated urea technology
KMB Technologies has introduced a technology that they say will extend the nutrient release of fertilizers for up to 90 days. SurfCore-N is a slow-release urea for general turf production and will be available through Knox Fertilizer distribution in the Shaw’s Turf Food line for spring 2008. The Surf technology, or “Sustained Uniform Release Fertilizer,” is a patented polymer coating that represents a new era of “smart” fertilizers. Nearly 4 years in development, the Surf technology has demonstrated consistent results over diverse geography and conditions.

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New ProCore aerators
The Toro Company introduces the new ProCore 864 and the ProCore 1298. The same ground breaking technology that allowed the Toro ProCore 648 to revolutionize greens aeration is now available for large-scale applications. The name describes the configuration, the 864 has eight coring heads and is 64 inches wide and the 1298 has 12 coring heads and is 98 inches wide. Both are tractor mount, PTO driven units that are designed for large area applications. The precision balanced coring head drive eliminates hopping, rocking and unnecessary vibration.

The Toro Company
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