Many communities struggle with the idea of charging a user fee for field rental cost. Why is this concept a struggle?

The first argument that many community leaders face when tackling this issue is that the taxpayers have built the fields and should not have to pay for use. Of course, you can buy into the notion that your small percentage of tax dollars allows you to use the fields, can't you? Well, not really! If you look at the overall statement and impact of the funds generated based on the community numbers, realistically the average taxpayer might support the facility with a very small amount in relation to the overall operation and capital budgets. Yet, the argument is that they still support the facility, right? Understanding the definition of "support" is critical.

While many of the new multi-purpose recreational facilities could be built without this "support," many taxpayers don't understand that the on-going success of a facility is directly relative to the cost structure of maintaining that facility.

Let's look at it this way. If your community builds a recreation center or ice arena the majority of reasonable people will understand that there are costs associated with the operation of the building. It is one of those beliefs that if they see walls, HVAC, lights, and a roof, those costs are associated with the operation of the building. Why are outdoor athletic fields any different? Just like buildings, there are significant capital costs and on-going maintenance costs associated with athletic fields.

So why is there a struggle? Ice vs. grass, cement walls vs. spectator stands, HVAC vs. irrigation, etc. How do you get people to understand the costs associated with expectation? COMMUNICATION!

Is there a potential dilemma? Yes, like any cookie jar, there are only so many cookies to go around before you run out. If communities continue to support education, safety support systems, other tax referendums, and recreation, sooner or later the community will be so taxed out that they will have to start picking and choosing. We all know who comes out on the losing end of that battle — recreation. So we are back in that evolutionary cycle of success and support for many years then comes cut backs and decline. The costs associated with these facilities never go down. Not only do communities risk decline in the overall success of their facilities, but also the talented people that develop programs and run them.

What to do

What can we do? While there is still much contention in charging user fees or facility rental costs, it really is a compliment to a successful operation. Why tax the whole community all the time, when you should have the ones who use the facilities more often contribute more frequently? Is that the answer?

NO. While many hang their hat on this being the only solution to "right the sinking ship," it should be viewed as a complement to a much bigger picture. Developing a master finance plan that stretches across a number of different mediums should be the goal. Ideally, tax dollars should be a small percentage of the financing/support. Also, consider that these potential sources of revenue (user fees, facilities rentals, partnership opportunities with the community or nationally, fund-raising events, and sponsorship opportunities) are just a few of the ways to generate revenue. I am sure that many of you are thinking, "In this economy, sponsorships and support is shrinking." While this may be the case on the surface, if you look at what you have to offer and develop partnerships/sponsorships that offer exposure and "dollar for dollar returns," then you should be able to locate the funding. There are many innovative ideas in funding; you just need to engage the people around you for the sparks that light the fire.

Let's pose this question now that many communities around the U.S. have built and/or partially funded some sort of stadium or arena. Do you as a taxpayer have the right to walk onto those fields and demand use since your tax dollars supported those projects? Most likely not and it might equal a night's stay in jail if you are caught. Tax dollars in communities are used for many things, but that doesn't give us the right to demand free use.

Boyd Montgomery is director of facilities and maintenance for the Sylvania Recreation Corp., Sylvania, OH, and treasurer of the Sports Turf Managers Association.
ACCUWEATHER

AccuMall sells handheld weather stations, including the Weather Station Watch Windmeter that measures barometric pressure, altitude, temperature, wind chill and windspeed. The WeatherHawk is designed for stationary outdoor placement with a tie-in to a host computer (a PC with a Windows OS). The WeatherHawk 916 Wireless Weather Station has a standard line-of-sight radio range of one-half mile, but optional antennae are available to increase the range up to seven miles. The station is portable, easy to set up (about 15 minutes by one person), has industrial grade sensors, and long range. The battery-powered system can operate for up to 4 days without an external power source. An optional solar panel enables unlimited operation in remote areas or where electrical power is unavailable. The WeatherHawk measures air temperature, relative humidity, barometric pressure, rainfall, solar radiation, wind direction and windspeed; it calculates ET using the Industry Standard.

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PGMS CALLS FOR GREEN STAR AWARDS SUBMISSIONS

The Professional Grounds Management Society (PGMS) is looking to honor the nation's top parks, recreation areas, athletic fields and playgrounds with its revamped Green Star Awards. In order to streamline the application process for busy Green Industry professionals, the awards program now only requires photographs in a digital format.

The deadline for entries is August 5, 2005. Further information is available at http://www.pgms.org/greenstarawards.htm

(continued on page 28)
A labor of love

BY BOB HUELSMAN

As the hot, humid days of summer arrive in the Midwest, thoughts in Covington, a small, rural west-central town in Ohio, turn to the upcoming football season. Football in Covington has a rich history and a tradition that can be summed up by a former player who said: "Football is king and it will always be king."

Thirty years ago, as athletic director and assistant football coach, I searched for a simpler way to line the field rather than the standard crushed limestone routine. A neighboring school district had a handyman who had developed a homemade paint liner mechanism. We had him come over and line the field with paint one evening, and "a labor of love" was born.

We started with stenciled numbers, crawling around on our hands and knees, painting by hand while also slapping the mosquitoes that came out in droves under the lights.

We bought a paint liner and upgraded our paint quality and for many years we worked with this solitary unit. How we got by with only one is still a mystery. It never really broke down where it caused us to miss lining for a game, a fact of dependability that in this day you don't come to expect. And, when you have but one liner, you never really need a lot of people. One or two others besides myself were sufficient.

Over the years, we progressed to four liners, maintenance men to keep them running, human paint mixers, people to push the liners, people to spray the paint, a community and booster organization (the Bucc Boosters) that came out to help (similar to the mosquitoes that greeted us that very first time).

We have a field that takes a back-seat to none.

Covington High School's Smith Field won the first Field of Excellence Award, a national award sponsored by Pioneer Manufacturing in Cleveland, the field marking paint specialist.

Beyond the obvious yard lines, hash marks, two-color yard line numerals and end zone letters that spell out BUCCS (26 feet high), the wishbone "C" and Buccaneer head logo that grace the 50 yard line is the centerpiece of the field. An impressive 50 feet high, spanning 20 yards between the 40s, the Buccaneer head is laid out by hand every year and has become the identity of Covington's Smith Field and a point of community pride.

To have a good "painting," you need a good canvas. We feel a good grass surface is important to the overall impact. Mercer Group, Inc. from Troy, OH has worked with us for more than a decade to maintain a healthy, thick, natural grass surface. More than one opponent has been known to kneel and feel the luxurious surface of Smith Field as they step foot on it for the first time...as have Covington seniors, in bidding a proud farewell after playing on it for their last time.

As the buzzards return like clockwork to Hinkley, Ohio, and locusts start their annual drone in August, the men of Covington find their way to Smith Field to begin the ritual of painting for another football campaign.

And as the lights come on Friday nights and the Covington faithful arrive and leave with pride and satisfaction, appreciating the ambiance and atmosphere of a facility that, win or lose, bespeaks the tradition of something more than just high school football.

Bob Huelsman is a retired administrator for Covington High School, Covington, OH. For more information about Pioneer Manufacturing's Fields of Excellence Award program, see www.pioneer-mfg.com
WEATHER MONITORING FOR SPORTS TURF MANAGERS

An increasing number of sports turf managers are using weather stations to correlate weather conditions and events with turf disease, says Paul Gannett, Onset product marketing manager. For example, many turf managers are concerned about pythium, which can occur during periods of sustained high temperature and humidity. Weather stations are used to identify high-risk periods for this and other diseases, so that chemicals are applied when they will be most effective and without risking the health of the athletes. Turf managers are also using weather stations to record the various weather parameters necessary for calculating growing degree-days or evapotranspiration, as well as for monitoring soil temperature and moisture.

"I'd say that the most significant advance from Onset contributing to greater ease-of-use is smart sensor technology, which our HOBO Weather Stations and Micro Stations are based on," Gannett says. "Smart sensor technology allows turf managers to plug in any combination of research-grade sensors, which are automatically recognized by the station without complex wiring, programming, or calibration requirements. The user has total flexibility in terms of mixing and matching smart sensors in order to monitor critical site-specific conditions. For example, it might be important to monitor soil moisture at various depths, and soil temperature just below the surface. The weather station would allow the user to plug in these sensors and the logger will recognize them and record and report the data in the correct units.

"We have also simplified power requirements. Our stations are battery-powered which enables turf managers to deploy them anywhere without having to use large battery packs, solar panels, or run wires for AC power."

Regarding data retrieval, Gannett says, "Today, turf managers have a range of options. Many are attracted to our new wireless radio modem, which enables users to automatically retrieve climate data on their desktop from multiple HOBO weather stations deployed up to 5 miles away. The modem uses 900MHz spread-spectrum technology so no license is required, and has the added advantage of being powered by batteries so no solar panels are required.

"Of course, turf managers who don't opt for wireless communications are free to take a laptop or handheld out to the monitoring sites in the field and offload data there, or bring the logger back to an office PC for offload."
MeteoroLogix
Field maintenance, crew scheduling, knowing when to chalk the field or close a stadium roof, are all important aspects of a sports turf manager's job. And most importantly, all of these responsibilities and decisions are affected by weather. Using a modern weather system can help sports turf managers make these decisions more wisely by keeping them informed of accurate, location-specific weather information. Increasing the ease and accuracy in making these critical decisions can help reduce costs, maximize resources and minimize risks.

Real-time, location-specific weather services can make your job easier by providing critical weather information like local forecasts in hourly intervals. Weather systems also have the capability to predict precipitation for an exact location. Since many stadiums are outdoors, weather systems identify your exact location and automatically monitor real-time radar data for information on when precipitation will start and how long it will last at your exact location. Alarms can also be set to notify you of the type and intensity precipitation, whether heavy to light; giving advance warning so work can be postponed if necessary. The system's future radar capability projects weather movement 90 minutes into the future allowing you to view a storm's path and understand when and where it will hit. Users can view forecasts 10 days into the future to know when to expect major weather changes, such as frost or heat waves. In an effort to "go where you go" sports turf managers can receive weather alerts via e-mail, cell phone, PDA or pager, allowing them to access weather updates relevant to their exact locations of interest no matter where they are located. Another helpful tool is the system's alert manager, which can be customized to the specific needs of turf customers for watches, warnings, advisories, and individualized weather parameters like temperature, wind, rain and other critical weather factors. The warnings can be accompanied by an audible alarm, so when the National Weather Service issues a watch, warning, or advisory that affects your area, sports turf managers are forewarned and know when to halt work, and pull crew members off the field. Based in Minneapolis, MeteoroLogix delivers industry-specific weather management capabilities for its customers to manage business risks, maximize personal safety and minimal financial loss. Additional information can be found at www.meteoroLogix.com.

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For Information, circle 097 or see http://www.oners.ims.ca/5061-097
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