



eliant Stadium was site of a series of international soccer matches before this NFL season began. These matches, as US turf managers are finding out, can be played only on natural grass. For one game the crew only had 6 days to put in a suitable replacement. Installation included an 86,000-square foot ring and grid drainage layer, called Draincore2, which was installed in 2 days.

"We had to move extremely quickly and this was the only option," says Mike Courter of Airfield Systems, LLC, designers of the temporary grass field at Reliant Stadium. "They [Reliant Stadium] needed something that would live up to FIFA (Federal Internationale de Football Association) standards, but could be installed in a flash."

Colorado State has tested this product to carry 58 gallons per minute of water per foot width.

In comparison, a pipe and gravel drainage system, or french drain, can carry 18-24 gpm per foot width," says Kevin Wright, president of Invisible Structures, Inc., manufacturers of the product.

Draincore2 is made from recycled polyethylene and injection molded into a system of 1-inch hollow rings connected by a grid. At Reliant, the existing concrete floor with drainage lines was covered with the Draincore2, then covered with a permeable geotextile fabric layer, and topped of with professional sod. The sod seams were filled with sand, the sod was washed, and the field was ready for its first match.

Turf provider Turfgrass America leased the Draincore2 system for the project.

A day after the games the entire system was taken down and removed and Reliant Stadium's concrete floor was cleared. Airfield Systems, LLC is seeking a permanent home for the Draincore2.

This article was supplied by Invisible Structures Inc., 800-233-1510.

BY KURT STAAL

CAMBRIDGE DRAINAGE OPTION EXPLAINED

ver the past 20 years or so many sports fields have been planned without giving proper consideration to how well they will drain. In most cases with the exception of sand base construction not enough thought or money had been invested, and too much faith put in a simple

As a result, our company and many others now provide a way to protect playability during the wettest of conditions using the Cambridge Drainage System. Special equipment means we install an entire drainage system on an existing natural turf field with minimum disturbance and recovery in as little as 2 weeks.

On a typical soccer or football field this system begins with manifold installed along each sideline then discharged into the storm water system or retention basins. Solid PVC pipe is used for the manifold so that you can attach a suction pump or an air pump to either draw water from the system or introduce air into the growing medium.

Step two is to install the Mini Sports field drains. These are typically placed on 5-foot centers crossing the field and connected to the main collector or manifold. These drains are excavated with specialized



equipment that elevates the spoils into a dump trailer traveling alongside the trencher. Special corrugated perforated plastic pipe is installed at the bottom of the trench, then filled with pea gravel and then USGA sand, to the surface.

This back-filling phase compacts the sand fill three times to prevent any future settling. Step 3 is to install the Sand Injection 24 inches on center 9 inches deep x 1 inch wide from goal to goal over the entire field. Step 4 we install the Hydraulically Linked Surface and then sprig, sod or seed.

Mike Bunting from UNC Chapel Hill said, "Our football program has two grass practice fields. Over the last few years the amount of water needed to render the fields unplayable has steadily decreased. During one football season we were required to move 44 percent of our scheduled practices to an Astroturf field because our grass fields were too wet.

"After installing this system, the next season we were required to practice on our Astroturf field for less then 5 percent of our practices."

Kurt Staal is with Sportsturf Services, Inc., 828-687-2350

Players name favorite turf

Results of a poll in Sports Illustrated showed that 23.2 percent of the players who responded chose Dodger Stadium as having the best-quality playing field. Edison Field, home to the Anaheim Angels, received the second-highest number of votes with 11.2 percent. (Can't beat that SoCal climate!)

The fields at Kauffman Stadium in Kansas City and Bank One Ballpark in Phoenix (pictured) together received 10.1 percent of the votes and were ranked fifth and sixth, respectively, in the SI poll. All feature West Coast Turf products.

Eric Hansen, turf manager of Dodger Stadium, cites his sod as one of several features that helped Dodger Stadium earn top field honors. Hansen says, "Quite often an event is scheduled shortly after installation, so the service and quality of sod we receive is critical."

A tight-knit turf, along with grass that Dodger Stadium's grounds crew keeps cut at between

9/16 to 3/4 of an inch, are keys to providing a playerpleasing surface, Hansen

At Bank One Ballpark, the Diamondbacks' organization re-sods the field at the start of every baseball season with Bull's-Eye Bermuda sod, which is overseeded with

Kentucky bluegrass and perennial ryegrass.

"Players seem to like its density and playability," says Grant Trenbeath, Bank One Ballpark's head groundskeeper. "Batted balls don't zigzag or follow mowing patterns, which would obviously make fielding more of a challenge.

Challenges, however, do exist for Trenbeath and his crew in managing the turf throughout the year. With its retractable roof, BOB's field is often



exposed to rash temperature changes in a matter of a few moments. And on top of the Diamondbacks' 81 home games, numerous concerts, sporting events and shows are held on the

But a 3 1/2-acre sod farm with sod specifically for the field nearby helps ensure that healthy, tightknit sod will be installed each year, Trenbeath

BY MARK LESLIE

HURRICANE ISABEL CAN'T SHUT DOWN HOKIES

hortly after host Virginia Tech and Texas A&M played football despite one-inch-anhour rains from nearby Hurricane Isabel, turfgrass professor Dr. Eric Ervin declared the new traydrainage playing surface at Lane Stadium could have withstood a torrential 10 inches an hour without impacting play. With a root-zone mix of 90-percent sand and 10-percent peat, "It was lab-tested to move 15 inches an hour infiltration rate," he said.

"The system costs more," he added, "but the ability to have a high-performance, dry, firm playing surface under hurricane conditions in that one game paid for

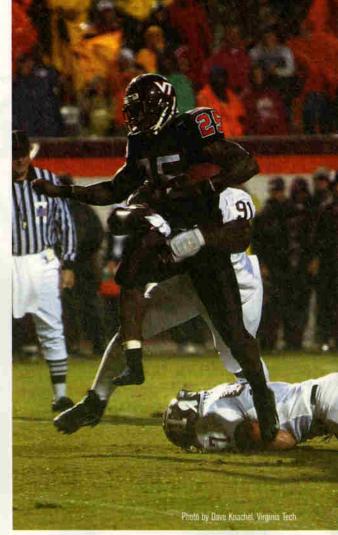
"I was shocked, almost, that the footing stayed so good with so much rain coming in so short a time," said head football coach Frank Beamer. "There was no bad footing, [Hokie running back] Kevin Jones gained 170 yards and you can't do that on a bad field."

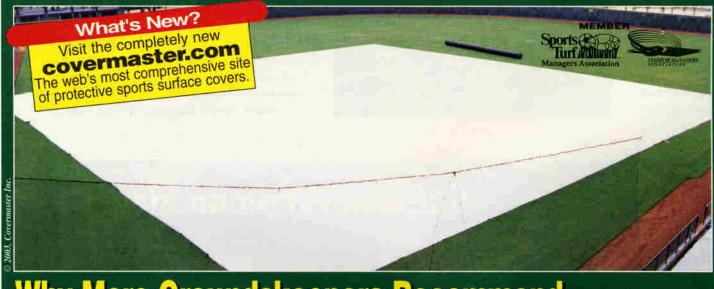
Beamer and assistant AD Tom Gabbard agreed the field has literally paid for itself. They speak from experience. Virginia Tech's season-opening game against Georgia Tech in 2000, due to be nationally televised on ESPN, was canceled by a rainstorm that made the old field unplayable. The stands were full with more than 60,000 would-be spectators, the ESPN cameras were turned off and Virginia Tech lost \$750,000 in

Vowing to never cancel a game again, school officials choose a GreenTech field, which was first pioneered by Dr. John "Trey" Rogers at Michigan State for the World Cup games at the Pontiac Silverdome in Detroit.

Today, GreenTech, a Richmond, VA, firm, has modified and improved the technology, replacing heavy hexagonal steel modules, or trays, with lighter, polyethylene modules that are smaller at 4-by-4 feet square. The steel hexagons weighed 3,300 pounds when loaded with rootzone, while the new trays weigh 800 to 1,110 pounds.

Gabbard explained how the tray-drainage system





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in & on the ground

canceled out the effects of Hurricane Isabel.

The old field was stripped of grass and covered with an asphalt pad, with 22 air inlets and a trench drain along each sideline. The trays, filled with rootzone mix and sporting mature Bermudagrass, were placed, like tiles, on top of the asphalt. The modules have legs that create a 3-inch space between the asphalt and trays.

With the 3-inch space between asphalt and trays, said Gabbard, "In essence, we could have a 3-inch lake underneath the entire surface of the field and the grass would still be dry."

Grounds manager Casey Underwood, knowing the hurricane was coming, used an Advanced Aeration Systems unit, a giant machine that can blow air into the rootzone, or suck water out of it was hooked to the vents, to prepare for the downpour ahead of time. The week of the game, Underwood's crew hooked up the vacuum system and reduced the moisture content in the soil from 28 or 29 percent to 4 percent and waited for the rain.

The rain came and the game went on. "The players didn't even get their uniforms muddy," exclaimed Virginia Tech Sports Information Director Dave Smith.

As the game wore on, ESPN commentators marveled at how dry the gridiron remained throughout play in the harsh elements.

Mark Leslie is a free lance writer.

DRAINAGE OPTIONS

Colbond manufactures various drainage options for natural and synthetic turf fields.

Enkaturf drain is a 12-in. wide strip drain consisting of a 1-in. thick nylon core of fused, entangled filaments completely encased in a nonwoven geotextile fabric, which means no need for perforated pipe or installing a larger diameter drain with surrounding aggregate.

Colbond/800-365-7391 For information, circle 079 or see www.oners.ims.ca/2086-079



SURFACE DRAINAGE

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QwikDRAIN/866-567-6872
For information, circle 078 or see www.oners.ims.ca/2086-078

WATER SOLUBLE PACKAGING

Profile Products has new water soluble packaging for its dye and tackifier products that is meant to help make it easier for users to add the correct amount of hydraulic mulch accessories into the tank. ConTack tackifiers will help maximize stabilization of mulch and straw; Tacking Agent III will better help reduce soil erosion and water runoff immediately after hydro-seeding; and SlikColor will help ensure accurate and smooth mulch application as the only dye marker with a slickifier. Profile Products/847-215-3466
For information, circle 086 or see www.oners.ims.ca/2086-086

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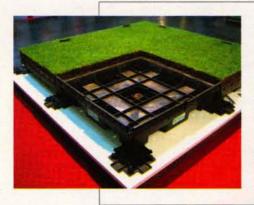
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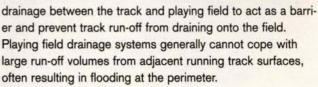


TRAY DRAINAGE

GreenTech module, 46 in. square and 8 1/2 in. deep, high-density polyethylene plastic container, in effect replace traditional drainage systems. On the bottom of each module, channels accommodate forklift arms on all four sides (pallet channels), and numerous small holes enable drainage and rootzone airflow capacity. GreenTech/804-965-0026 For information, circle 077 or see www.oners.ims.ca/2086-077

TRENCH DRAINS

ACO Sport trench drains provide a continuous line of



ACO Sport/440-285-7000 For information, circle 081 or see www.oners.ims.ca/2086-0801

SUBSURFACE DRAINAGE

Fielder's Choice just completed a three-field renovation at Mayde Creek High School in Katy, TX. The project consisted of two practice fields and one game field. Pictured



is the subsurface drainage system installed in one of the practice fields. The company puts perforated pipe in trenches with a filter sock, and also adds a special rootzone sand mixture to create a base that will provide the drainage needed to make full use of the system.

Fielder's Choice/713-466-9200 For information, circle 080 or see www.oners.ims.ca/2086-080

RED CLAY CONDITIONER

TURFACE Pro League Red is the first and only patented red calcined clay conditioner. It combines a rich red color with proven infield conditioning benefits, and

> requires about half the tonnage versus aggregates to obtain adequate coverage. Profile Products/847-215-3470

For information, circle 091 or see www.oners.ims.ca/2086-091



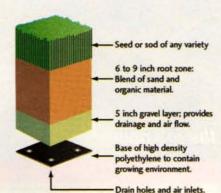
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resod. Remove worn areas and replace with mature turf



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Frank Beamer, Virginia Tech NCAA Football Coach of the Year



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ELECTRICAL/ **IRRIGATION CATALOG**

King Innovation, formerly King Safety Products, has a new catalog that details products including DryConn Waterproof Connectors, Proline, Safetyguard, and Easyguard connectors, irrigation products, hand tools, and electrical accessories. King Innovation/800-633-0232 For information, circle 088 or

see www.oners.ims.ca/2086-088



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World Class Athletic Surfaces/800-748-9649

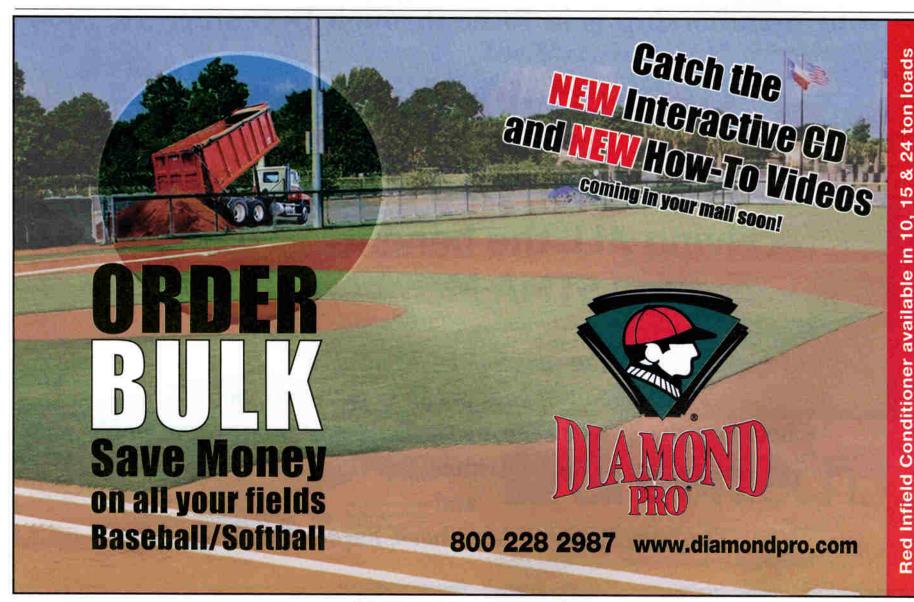
see www.oners.ims.ca/2086-090

SOIL PENETRANT

JADA Corp. has introduced FloThru 2403 soil penetrant that reduces water loss from runoff and evaporation, evenly distributes water, and decreases channeling of water through soil profile. This can reduce your water and energy costs, says the company. FloThru can also be mixed with most surface applied chemicals.

JADA Corp./973-762-8002 For information, circle 087 or see www.oners.ims.ca/2086-087





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YANKEE STADIUM TURF

Turf-Seed, Inc. supplied Yankee Stadium with a blend of four bluegrass varieties: Midnight, the most-copied bluegrass ever developed; Brilliant, a top NTEP performer with good drought tolerance and high seed count; Moonlight, a variety with excellent shade tolerance that performs well in the Northeast and Midwest; and Unique, a bluegrass variety that grows well in sand or clay soils.

Turf-Seed, Inc/800-247-6910

For information, circle 085 or

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GREENS AERATION

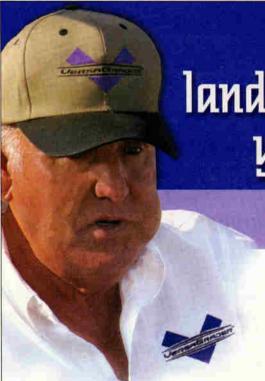
Advanced Aer has improved its line of subsurface greens aeration products (previously known as Soil Air Technology). This automated sensor-based permanent system attaches to the network of drain tiles under a putting green and continually monitors oxygen, moisture, and temps in the root zone.

Advanced Aer/561-625-3301 For information, circle 083 or see www.oners.ims.ca/2086-083



Landscapes Unlimited has made the natural leap into recreational field and parks development. One of the world's largest Stadium, the training facility for the San Francisco Giants, and in late-summer Baylor University's 15-acre intramural fields.

The company's Construction Group's Sports Development Group is also targeting parks and recreational open spaces, including vertical construction. Landscapes Unlimited/402-423-6653 For information, circle 082 or see www.oners.ims.ca/2086-082



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